

During the ^{early} 80's almost all ~~Latin~~ ^{South} ~~Am.~~ ^{Centl} has dictat. ²
Explain the similar pattern of soft + hardliners
among militaries

Soft + Nonviolent means of social protest vs. radical
opposition to military regimes.

The usual discussion.

The Context in Chile A. Pinet used to say: parties
to political
① Ask only for harder confus.
② Radicals ask for "elections".

II 83-90 Transitional Regimes.

1986 (with Philip Schmitter) Transitions from authoritarian Rule
Prospects for democracy.

Before that G.O. moves from CEDES to CEBAAP
reemplaza a F.H. Cardoso.

83 University of Notre Dame.
Helen Kellogg Professor of
Government + International
Relations.

III 90-2010. Democracy restored.

Many problems; Democracy as a process.

Building a democratic system is a never ending
task; You has to go every day deepening
democratic values, and new tasks emerge in
the horizon.

And it is in this stage, where the big legacy
of GM is finally established.

The Institute of International Studies
in 1986 is the institute He Odonel
build his house to work there in their
long range ideas.

Dante Caputo - and UNDP report on
Democracy or. 2.000.

2004. Towards a Citizens Democracy

The Concept is Citizen. why...
as a reaction to neo-liberals that
believe that consumer, through the market
shaped societies.

NO In

2008. Democracia, Estado, ciudadanía

- Delegative Democracy with strong Presidents with horizontal accountability.

This LASA confer
Memory + Democracy Ethical + Moral questions

In any transition from Dictatorship to Democracy
a dilemma: just to look forward or what about the past.
Human rights violations.

That is why this is so important. Chile's case

- Ayala: Truth + reconciliation. 1991
what happen with those executed or disappeared.
- Frei: FA Dialogue Round Table to locate those that has disappeared...
1998-2001.
- LAos what about political prisoners +
There is no tomorrow without yesterday.

Presidential Commission
Valech Report

Purpose: To find the Truth.

Justice is for the Tribunals...

Idea behind the report
Explain. Not to repeat those crimes again
never denies them again

Other way to look at memory + democracy (4)
for a social scientist is to explain the
context, the circumstances, objective ones (Per capita Y)
or subjective ones (there is still fear; going
backward) Campesinos en Valdivia. . . .

Looking forward.

We should go back and grasp O'Donnell latest work.
Democracy in a global world, after the 2008 crisis.
Crisis arrived very late in O'Donnell's life
for him. It was impossible for him, to get
~~great~~ conclusions for the humans that
the crisis has produced in neoliberal ideas.

Politics is back; public policies are back;
A new powerful landscape emerges in front of us.
In Latin America it has been the end of a long
cycle, from dictatorship - to transitions, to
rather weak + imperfect democracies.
But Lat Am is different; our economies
revisited the crisis; financial system OK.
Poverty is being reduced, (China thank you)
but not.

A new political cycle

" economic emerging ~~middle class~~,
countries; growing much faster than OECD
so converging is better than emerging,
" ~~all~~ social cycle: Middle class.

Toward a new paradigm.

Human dignity → Paul Corzo.

How much would G.O. for his ideas and
thinking to work in these cycles + a
paradig. that put us the human being
at the center of our tasks.



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①

Guo O'Donnell

1973 Seminal work.

Modernization + Bureaucratic

Authoritarianism (Yale)

1979 (with Collier) The New

Authoritarianism in Latin America

1986 Transitions from

Authoritarian Rule - Prospects for

Democracy (with Philip Schmitter)

1982 - From Cedes to Cebraf.

Cardoso Secades

1983 Univ of Notre Dame

Helen Kellogg Professor of ^{State} Govt + ^{Intl} Stud

Kellogg Institute for International

Studies. - 1980



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(2)

O'Donnell

~~Dea~~ Dante Caputo. VNOP Report

2004 Democracy in Latin America.

Towards a Citizens Democracy.

2008 ~~Democracy~~ Desde misite en
Democracia - Estado - Ciudadanos

~~Temas~~ Modern Technocrat +
Military. Nat Candidates

Ideas fundamentalis. -

Los 80 - Reagan - Thatcher

Neoliberalism.

Pinochet's Chile. -

Used division Hard + Soft elites

as well as Moderate + radical opposites

(1990)

Transitions

~~Mod~~ Democracy returned



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1990-2000: Democracy well-founded.

○ Democrat and delegative democracy

Strong Presidents with

horizontal accountability.

2010 Democracy, Agency + The State.

How is life after transition

— ○ —
y a h o a ? ?