

Landsberger class.

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2 lectures

The U.P. program:

3823 08

1) Ideology + Politics in Chile.

Political parties are ideologically oriented

2 - Marxist ideology is an old ideology in Chile

- First in birth movement.

- 1920 C. Party.

- 1933 Soc. Party. Division within the Soc. Party: 1956: unification.

Both are marxist.

- Via pacifica because: 20th Congress USSR.

In 1963 Corvalan wrote:

a) The presence of a strong coalition: ^{FRAP} Part. independent. Javal - pres

b) A political system so organized that will allow a well organized + active popular majority to come to power

c) Preference among population for non-violent methods.

d) Rejection of antidemocratic reactionaries.

- Socialists were not so sure about the peaceful way.

In fact, many of them were advocates of the so-called "violent way"

- What role will be played by the elections?

- What by the congress.

- Philosophical problem: Will a "democratic system" permit that within its own body will emerge a new system?? Lasby.

You will not have freedom to question the system since the system is perfect, even though you are willing to question the system through their own rules.

- By 1958-69 talks began about a new + broader coalition. -

- Finally, in Sept 1969 the Popular ~~Front~~ Unity emerged. They decided to work simultaneously in the program + in the candidate. -

5 candidates: Allendé, Neundorfer, Chondel, Bultra, Tardío
Program was agreed in Dec¹⁷ 1969. -

Failure on the candidates. - January 70 - Allendé.

The Program:

- 1) - Consensus + Report forecasts drawn filed.
 - This is because of the system: capitalistic system was finished as a tool to defeat underdevelopment. Chile is in state of profound crisis.
 - National monopoly plus imperialism are responsible to a big extent.
 - Increasing foreign debt: from 600 to 2.000 for 1959-69. - ~~10~~ ten years.
 - Uneven Distribution of Y.
 - Inflation

2) The answer to this will be more organization for the working class Comités of United Peoples (CUP)

3) This organization will mean that Power will go to the People. - Political structure

a) To increase democratic rights
 freedom of speech, to publish + to assemble. Right to strike + economic equality means more democracy.

b) Transfer some institutions to have a new state: "People's State"
 People's Assembly.
 Judiciary appointed by the Assembly; defense.

Economic structure

3 areas of the Economy.

- Land Reform: Free + Abolished.
- Culture + Education. - Autonomy of the university.
- International Policy.
 - a) independence of Chile
 - b) O.A.S. will be denounced.

2 political views. - < violence - Schneider. -
 < compromise.
 2 views on expropriation. - < expropriation

2. - views anti il golpe.

- Siempre en gobiernos con 2 ideas, con 2 lineas;
- Garcia: pretendis' juntas, militares. - Expropiaciones.

1 - Asunción de Allende.

2. - Posiciones políticas. - { 1) Elecciones
 P.C. ————— { 2) Ampliar base electoral
 { 3) Compromiso PDC posible
 M.I.R. ————— toda amade.

3. - Alternativas económicas.